

Important

This Technical Data Sheet and the corresponding Installation Instructions provide important information to ensure the installed engine will operate according to the design specification in the Volvo Penta application for certification.

Requirements marked with  are considered as critical for exhaust emissions compliance according to the design specification in the Volvo Penta application for certification.

Failing to follow and meet these instructions and requirements when installing a certified engine in a piece of nonroad equipment for use in the United States violates U.S. federal law (40 CFR 1068.105(b)), subject to fines or other penalties as described in the Clean Air Act.

General

In-line four stroke diesel engine with direct injection. Rotation direction, anti-clockwise viewed towards flywheel

Number of cylinders			4
Displacement, total	liters in ³		5,13 313
Firing order			1-3-4-2
Bore	mm in		110 4,33
Stroke	mm in		135 5,31
Compression ratio			17.5:1
Wet weight (Not including after treatment system)	Engine only	kg lb	557 1228
	Power pac	kg lb	854 1883
	Power pac, compact cooling package	kg lb	776 1711

VOLVO PENTA

TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

Document No

22419759

Issue Index

10**Cold start performance**

*Cold start limit temperature	without starting aid	°C °F	-15 5
	with manifold heater 4 kW	°C °F	-25 -13
	with manifold heater 4 kW and block heater	°C °F	-35 -31
*Specify oil quality	Above -15°C; 15W40 Above -25°C; 10W30 Below -25°C; 5W30		
Block heater type	Make	Power kW	Engaged hours
	Volvo	1,5	

* See also general section in the sales guide

Lubrication system

Lubricating oil consumption (average)		Vol%	0,05
Oil system capacity including filters		liter US gal	16 4,23
Oil sump capacity:	Max	liter US gal	13,5 3,57
	Min	liter US gal	10 2,64
Oil change intervals/specifications		h	500
		h	1000
Engine angularity limits:	front up	°	32
	front down	°	32
	side tilt	°	32
Oil pressure at rated speed		kPa psi	420 61

Lubrication system

Lubrication oil temperature in sump:	max	°C °F	125 257
Oil filtration efficiency (in accordance with ISO 4548-12)	97%	µ	36
	50%	µ	14

VOLVO PENTA

TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

Document No

22419759

Issue Index

10

Fuel system	rpm	1500	1800	2000	2200
Fuel to conform to		EU EN590 US D975, 1-D and 2-D (Max 3000ppm sulphur and 7% FAME) For further information, see service bulletin 18-8-8			
System supply flow at max. speed	liter/h US gal/h	165 43,6			
Fuel supply line max. restriction (Measured at fuel inlet connection)	kPa psi	9 1,3			
Fuel supply line max. pressure, during engine stand still (measured at fuel inlet connection)	kPa psi	20 2,9			
System return flow at max. speed	liter/h US gal/h	111,0 29,3			
Fuel return line max. restriction (Measured at fuel return connection)	kPa psi	10 1,5			
Max. allowable inlet fuel temp (Measured at fuel inlet connection)	°C °F	80 176			
Prefilter / Water separator filtration efficiency	99%	μ	30		
Main fuel filter filtration efficiency (in accordance with ISO 19438)	98% 96%	μ	5 4		
Governor type/make, standard			Volvo / EMS 2.3		
Injection pump type/make			Denso HP3		

Intake and exhaust system	Inlet air temp	rpm	1500	1800	2000	2200	
Charge air consumption at: (+25°C and 100kPa)	ICFN Power 105 kW 77°F	25°C 77°F	m³/min cfm	9,1 321	10,5 371	11,3 399	12,4 438
	See front page for important information						
Max allowable air intake restriction including piping		kPa psi	6 0,9				
Heat rejection to exhaust at:	ICFN Power 105 kW	kW BTU/min	69 3924	75 4265	81 4606	91 5175	
Exhaust gas temperature after turbine at:	ICFN Power 105 kW	°C °F	366 691	347 657	349 660	358 676	
	See front page for important information						
Max allowable back pressure in exhaust line (after turbine) Pipe dimension Ø: 127 mm		kPa psi	9 1,3	12 1,7	13 1,9	15 2,2	
Exhaust gas flow at: (temp and pressure after turbine at the corresponding power setting)	ICFN Power 105 kW	m³/min cfm	19,7 696	21,7 766	23,1 816	25,1 886	

VOLVO PENTA

TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

Document No

22419759

Issue Index

10

Cooling system		rpm	1500	1800	2000	2200
Heat rejection radiation from engine at:	ICFN Power 105 kW	kW BTU/min	5 267	4 227	4 227	4,6 262
Heat rejection to coolant at:	ICFN Power 105 kW	kW BTU/min	50 2855	54 3088	58,3 3315	65 3696
Radiator cooling system type		Closed circuit				
Standard radiator core area	ICFN Power 105 kW	m ² foot ²			0,6 6,46	
Compact cooling package radiator core area	ICFN Power 105 kW	m ² foot ²			0,28 3,01	
Fan diameter	600 mm	ICFN Power 105 kW	mm in		600 23,62	
Maximum fan power consumption	600 mm pull	kW hp	5,1 7	7,2 10	7,2 10	7,2 10
Fan drive ratio	fan Ø600				1:1,4	
	fan position high				1:1,1	
Coolant capacity:	engine		liter US gal		13 3,4	
	engine + standard radiator with hoses and expansion tank		liter US gal		47 12,4	
	engine + compact cooling package radiator with hoses and expansion tank		liter US gal		31 8,2	
Coolant pump		drive/ratio	belt/1,4:1			
Coolant flow with standard system		l/s US gal/s	5,4 1,4	6,5 1,7	7,2 1,9	8 2,1
Minimum coolant flow		l/s US gal/s				4,5 1,2
Maximum outer circuit restriction incl. piping		kPa psi			40,0 5,8	
Thermostat:	start to open		°C °F		85 185	
	fully open		°C °F		95 203	
Maximum static pressure head (expansion tank height + pressure cap setting)		kPa psi			110 16,0	
Minimum static pressure head (expansion tank height + pressure cap setting)		kPa psi			85 12,3	
Standard pressure cap setting		kPa psi			100 14,5	
Maximum top tank temperature		°C °F			107 225	
Recommended Draw down capacity. The difference between min coolant level in the expansion tank and the lowest level where the engine's coolant system still are functioning		liter US gal			2 0,5	

VOLVO PENTA

TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

Document No

22419759

Issue Index

10

Charge air cooler system			rpm	1500	1800	2000	2200
Heat rejection to charge air cooler	ICFN Power 105 kW		kW	22,4	25,8	27,6	31
			BTU/min	1274	1467	1570	1763
Charge air mass flow	ICFN Power 105 kW		kg/s	0,181	0,209	0,226	0,247
Charge air inlet temp. (Charge air temp after turbo compressor)	ICFN Power 105 kW		°C	166	168	169	175
			°F	331	334	336	347
 See front page for important information			°C	43	46	48	50
Max allowable Charge air outlet temp. (Charge air temp after charge air cooler)			°F	109	115	118	122
 See front page for important information			kPa	6	8	11	12
Maximum pressure drop over charge air cooler incl. piping			psi	0,9	1,2	1,6	1,7
Charge air pressure (After charge air cooler)			kPa	182	182	178	179
			psi	26,40	26,40	25,82	25,96
Standard charge air cooler core area			m ²	0,5			
			foot ²	5,38			
Compact charge air cooler core area			m ²	0,22			
			foot ²	2,37			

Cooling performance: 0,6 m² radiator and 600mm fan, pull

Cooling air flow and maximum additional external restriction at different radiator air temperatures based on 107°C TTT and 40% coolant. Valid at 1 atm.

ICFN Power 105 kW							
Engine speed rpm	Engine power kW hp	Air on temp °C °F	Air flow m ³ /s	Air flow ft ³ /s	External restriction Pa	External restriction psi	
2200	105 143	82,6	7,3	257,8	0		
		82,1	7,2	254,3	100	0,015	
		81,6	7	247,2	200	0,029	
		80,4	6,6	233,1	300	0,044	

Cooling performance: 0,28 m² radiator and 600mm fan, pull

Cooling air flow and maximum additional external restriction at different radiator air temperatures based on 107°C TTT and 40% coolant. Valid at 1 atm.

ICFN Power 105 kW							
Engine speed rpm	Engine power kW hp	Air on temp °C °F	Air flow m ³ /s	Air flow ft ³ /s	External restriction Pa	External restriction psi	
2200	105 143	64	4,6	162,4	0		
		61,2	4,3	151,9	150	0,022	
		57,6	4	141,3	300	0,044	
		54,6	3,7	130,7	450	0,065	

VOLVO PENTA**TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm**

Document No

22419759

Issue Index

10**Cooling performance: 0,28 m² radiator and 600mm fan, push**

Cooling air flow and maximum additional external restriction at different radiator air temperatures based on 107°C TTT and 40% coolant. Valid at 1 atm.

Engine speed rpm	Engine power kW hp	*Air on temp °C °F	ICFN Power 105 kW			
			Air flow m ³ /s	Air flow ft ³ /s	External restriction Pa	External restriction psi
2200	105 143	70,1 158	5,3	187,2	0	
		65,7 150	4,7	166,0	150	0,022
		60,6 141	4,3	151,9	300	0,044
		56,9 134	3,8	134,2	450	0,065

* AOT-temperatures are based upon simulations.

Engine management system

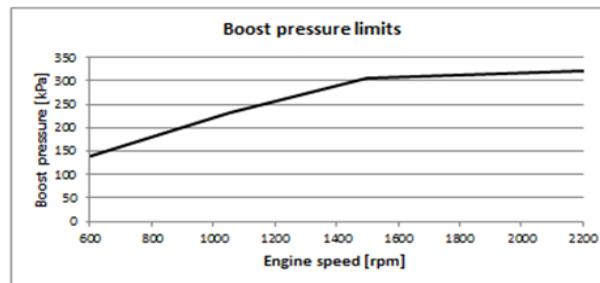
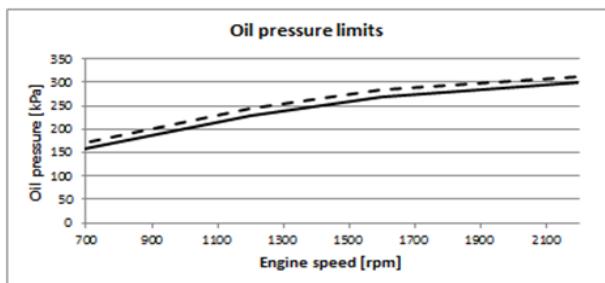
Functionality		Alternatives			Default setting
Governor mode		Droop	Isochronous		Isochronous
Governor droop	10	125	Nm/rpm		
Governor response		Adjustable PI constants			
Idle speed	600	900	rpm	700	
Stop function				Replaced by "Ignition of stop engine"	
Preheating function	Ignition	Request	Request + temp	If preheat is available, preheat will be active at ignition on if temp low or demanded by driver.	
Lamp test				No lamp test, not used any longer	
Ignition of stop engine	Yes	No		No	

Engine sensors and switch settings

Parameter		Unit	Setting range	Default setting	Level	Action. Default/Alternative
Oil temp	°C			125	125	Derate
Oil pressure	Low idle	kPa		150,0	150	Shut down
	Rated speed	kPa		300	300	Shut down
Coolant temp	°C			107	107	Derate
Coolant level				On	Low level	Derate
Water in fuel			On if closed circuit			
Air filter pressure drop				5kPa		
Altitude, above sea	m					Automatic derating, see section derating
Charge air temp	°C			80	80	Derate
Charge air pressure	kPa			See map		Derate
Engine speed	rpm					Shut down. ON/OFF*

* Off means no shut down, alarm only

Parameter	Warning	Alarm	Derated 0% to engine protection map	Derated 100% to engine protection map	Forced idle after 0 sec	Forced shut down after 0 sec
Coolant temp	103°C	107°C	107°C	110°C		
Oil temp	122°C	125°C	125°C	130°C		
Low oil pressure	Warning map value	Alarm map value		Alarm map value		
High charge air temp	77°C	80°C	80°C	100°C		
High charge air pressure		Alarm map value	Alarm map value			



VOLVO PENTA

TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

Document No

22419759

Issue Index

10**Electrical system**

Voltage and type			24V			
Alternator:	make		MELCO			
	output	A	110/130			
	tacho output	Hz/alternator rev.				
	drive ratio					
Starter motor:		make	MELCO			
		type	85P50 / 90P55			
		output	kW	5 / 5.5		
			hp	6.8 / 7.5		
Number of teeth on:		flywheel		137		
		starter motor		10 / 12 teeth		
Inlet manifold heater (at 20 V)			kW	4		
Power relay for the manifold heater			A	200		

Conditions: (5 mΩ main circuit resistance@	Temperature	°C		25	0	-15
	Battery	Ah / CCA		100/700	100/700	100/700
Crank speed	rpm		197	150	123	
Crank current	A		173	265	320	
Starter input power during crank	kW		3,90	4,70	5,20	
Battery power during crank	kW		4,00	5,10	5,70	
Min battery @ 0°C	Ah / CCA		100/700			

Power take off

		rpm	1500	1800	2000	2200
Front end in line with crank shaft max:*	0.02 kgm ²	Nm lbf ft	866 639	817 611	750 546	610 451
Flywheel SAE 2, STD 10" & 11,5 ", 1.303 kgm ²	0.03 kgm ²	Nm lbf ft	866 639	748 611	711 500	457 387
	0.04 kgm ²	Nm lbf ft	866 639	695 572	645 461	399 320
Front end belt pulley load.	Max up (above or equal to horizontal line)	kW hp	3,4 4,6	4,1 5,6	4,5 6,1	5,0 6,8
	Max down (below horizontal line)	kW hp	28,4 38,6	34,0 46,2	37,8 51,4	41,6 56,6
Maximum power on Rear PTO on top of flywheel housing (REPTO):*	kW hp		75 102			
Speed ratio direction of rotation viewed from flywheel side			1:1 Counter clockwise			
Maximum torque on PTO at compressor position:*	Nm lbf ft		200 148			
Speed ratio direction of rotation viewed from flywheel side			1.026:1 Counter clockwise			
Timing gear at hydraulic pump PTO max:*	Nm lbf ft		80 59			
Speed ratio direction of rotation viewed from flywheel side			1.3:1 Clockwise			
Max allowed bending moment in flywheel housing SAE2	Nm lbf ft		4600 3393			
Max. rear main bearing load	N lbf					

* Maximum allowed torque at individual PTO's.

If more than one PTO output is used simultaneously, calculations needs to be performed to determine available maximum. Available torque depends on application inertia.

VOLVO PENTA

TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

Document No

Issue Index

22419759**10**

Performance	Power (kW)	Rpm
ICFN Power	105	2200

Sensors Alarm	Signal	Range	Alarm switch	Alarm Level	Derating level	Condition/Delay	Derating
Boost pressure	0,5-4,5 V	50 - 400 kPa	N/A	Alarm map value			Yes 60% of Eng_prot_map
Boost temperaure	50-0 kΩ	-40° - 130 °C	N/A	80	80		See soft derate 3
Coolant level switch	Digital		Alarm when closed	Low			
Coolant temperature	50-0 kΩ	-40° - 140 °C	N/A	107	107		See soft derate 1
Oil level sensor			N/A	Low level	N/A		
Oil temperature	50-0 kΩ	-40° - 140 °C	N/A	125	125		See soft derate 2
Water In fuel switch	Digital		Alarm when closed	Water in Fuel			

VOLVO PENTA

TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

Document No

Issue Index

22419759

10

VOLVO PENTA

TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

Document No

Issue Index

22419759**10**

Remarks

1) Soft derate Coolant temp	Speed / °C	107°C	108.5°C	110°C	
Remaining torque in %	700	100%	100%	100%	
	1500	100%	87%	75%	
	2200	100%	94%	88%	

Derate map R2			
°C	107	108,5	110
%	0	47,5	100

2) Soft derate Oil temp	Speed / °C	125°C	127.5°C	130°C	
Remaining torque in %	700	100%	100%	100%	
	1500	100%	88%	75%	
	2200	100%	94%	88%	

Derate map R2			
°C	125	127,5	130
%	0	50	100

3)Soft derate Boost Temp	Speed / °C	80°C	90°C	100°C	
Remaining torque in %	700	100%	100%	100%	
	1500	100%	88%	75%	
	2200	100%	94%	88%	

Derate map R2			
°C	80	90	100
%	0	50	100

Max Torque High Map R2	600	700	800	900	1000	1100	1200	1350	1400	1500	1600
	300	420	530	650	700	700	700	700	710	665	625
	1700	1800	1900	2000	2100	2200	2300	2400	2500		
	590	557	528	502	478	456	415	259	0		

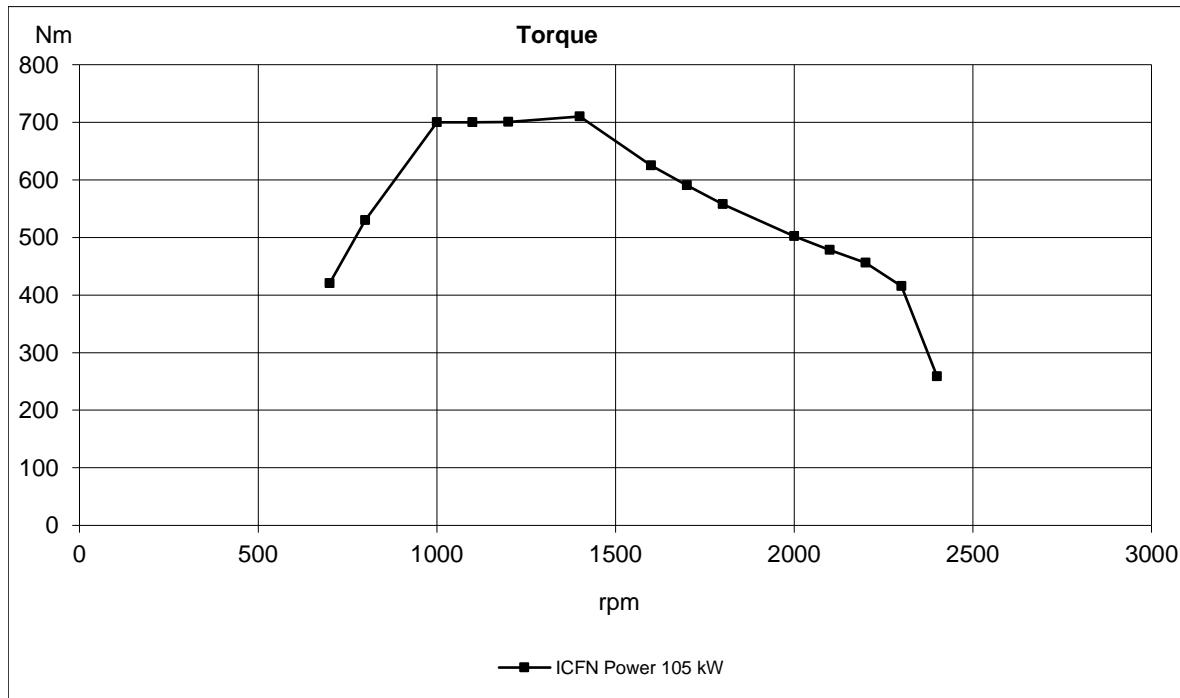
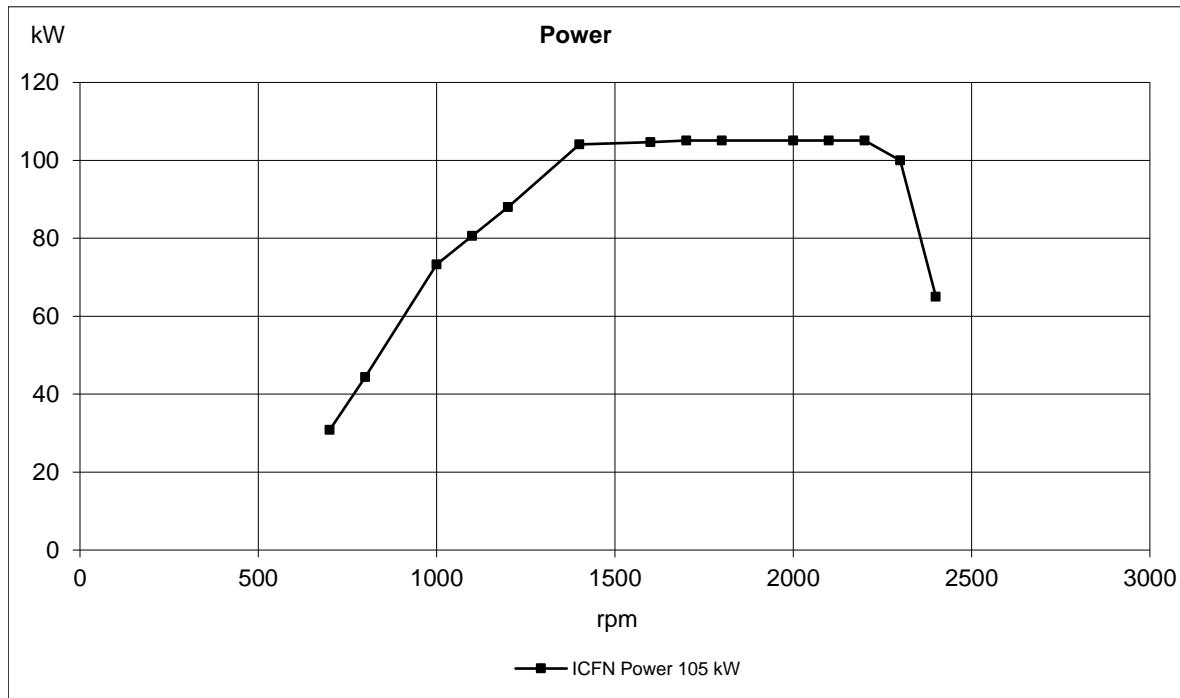
Max Torque Engine Protection Map R2	700	800	1000	1200	1400	1600	1800	2000	2200	2400	2500
	450	475	500	500	500	500	475	430	400	250	0

VOLVO PENTA**TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm**

Document No

22419759

Issue Index

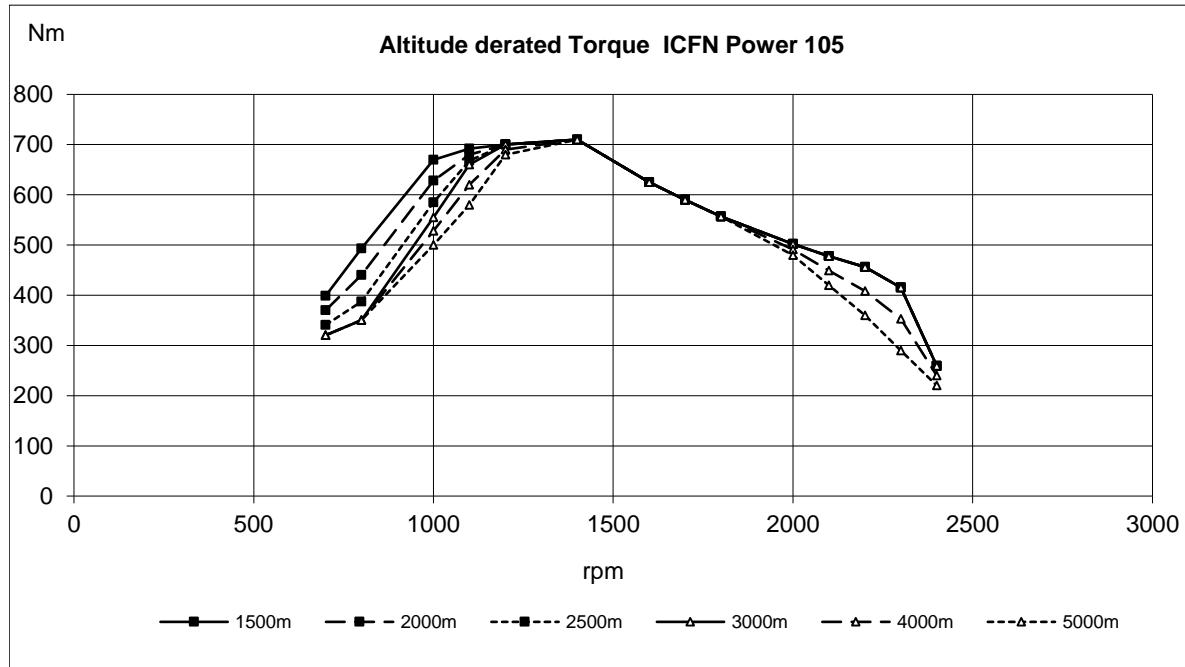
10

VOLVO PENTA
TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

Document No

22419759

Issue Index

10

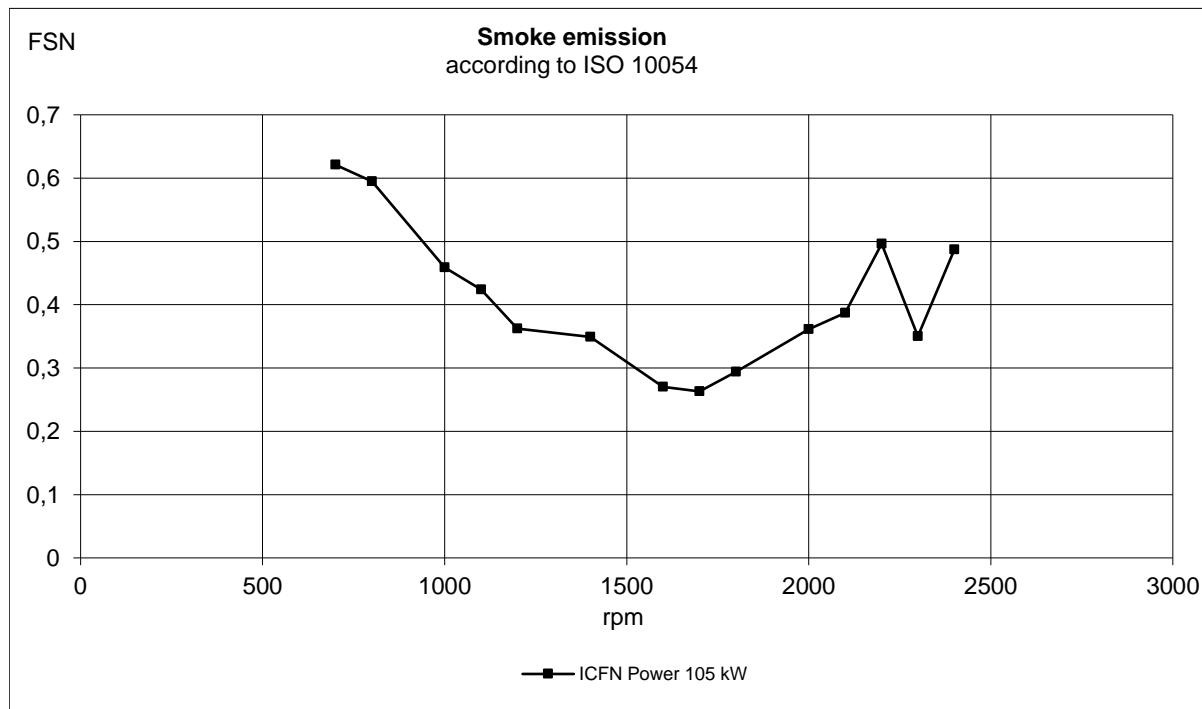
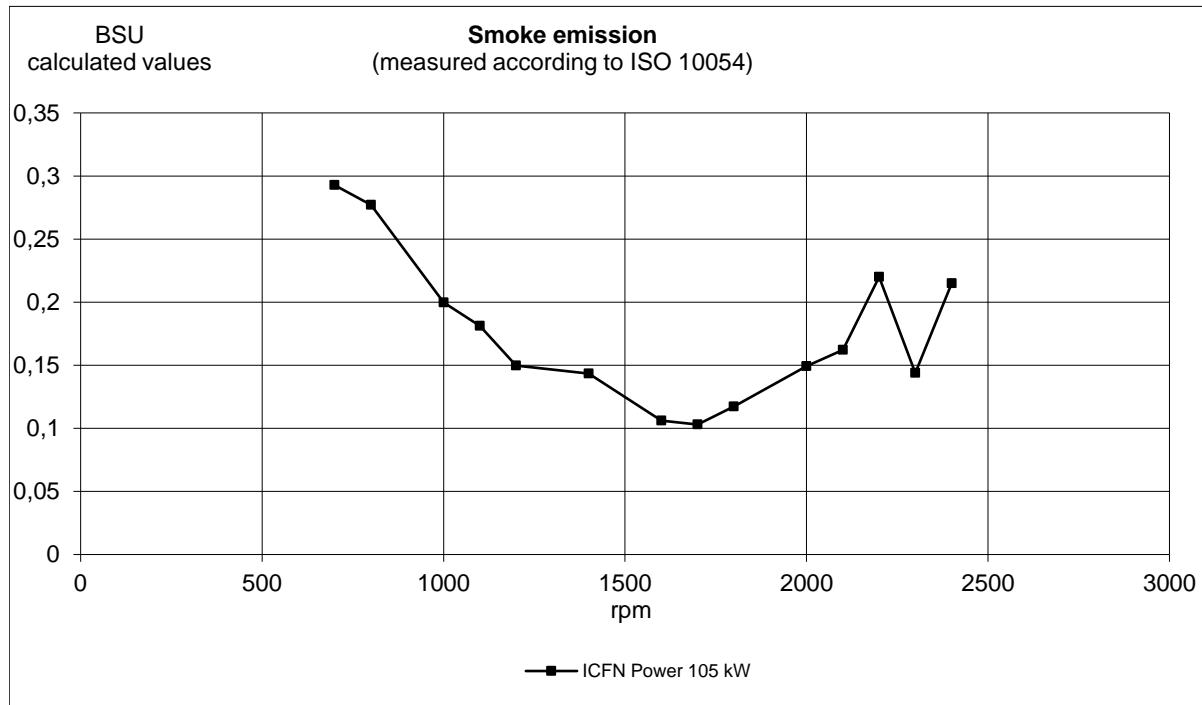
VOLVO PENTA

TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

Document No

22419759

Issue Index

10

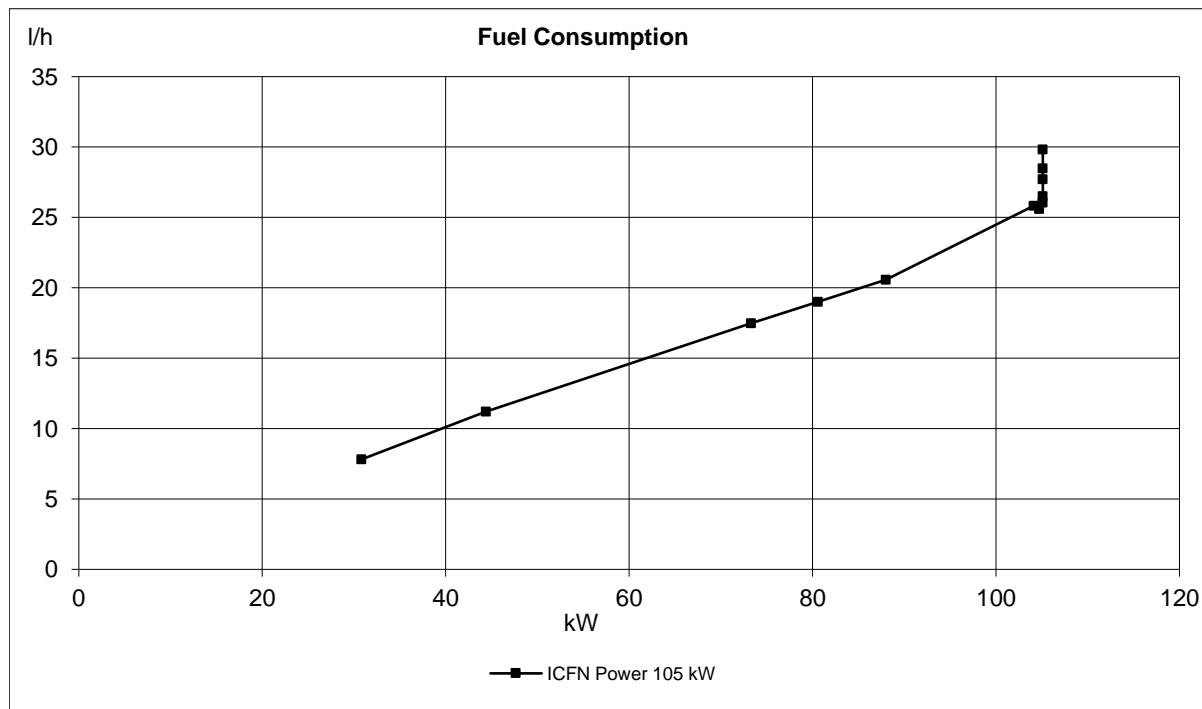
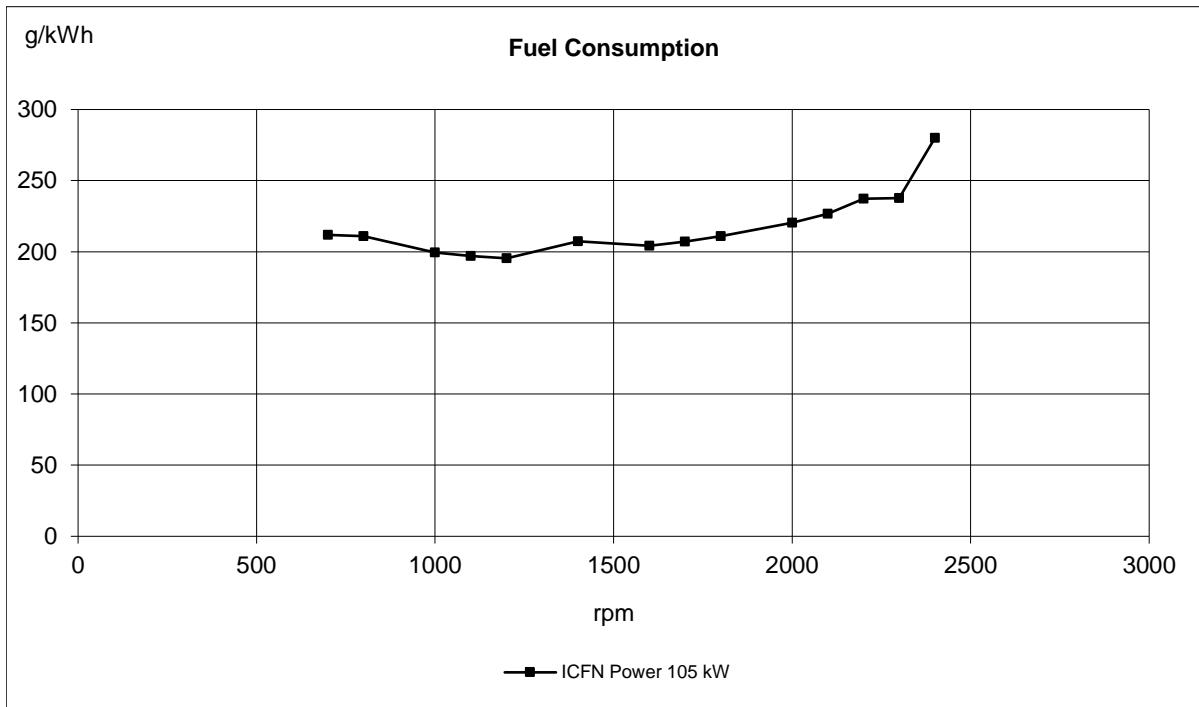
VOLVO PENTA

TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

Document No

22419759

Issue Index

10

VOLVO PENTA

TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm

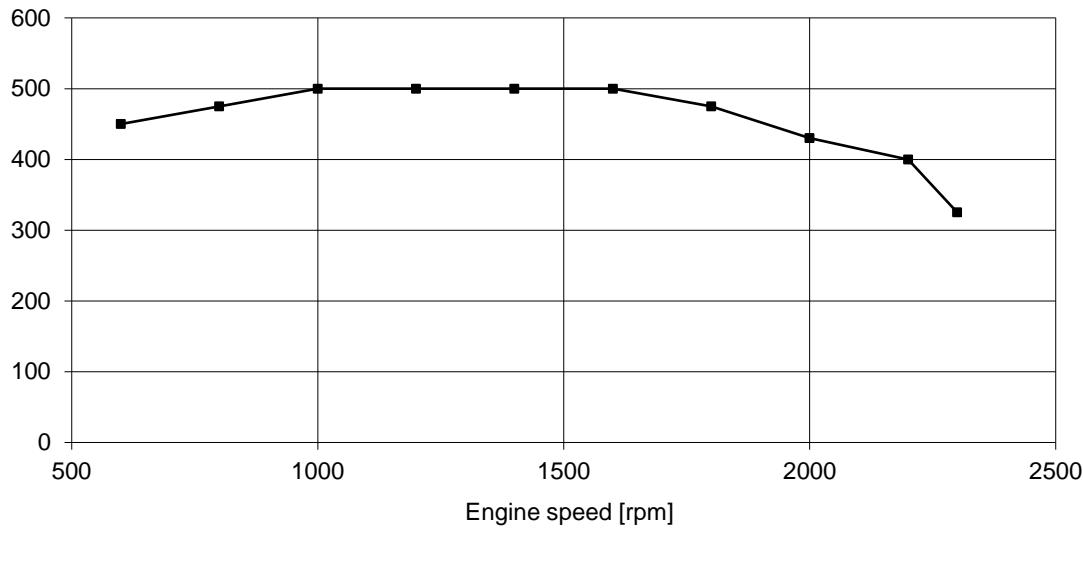
Document No

22419759

Issue Index

10

Nm

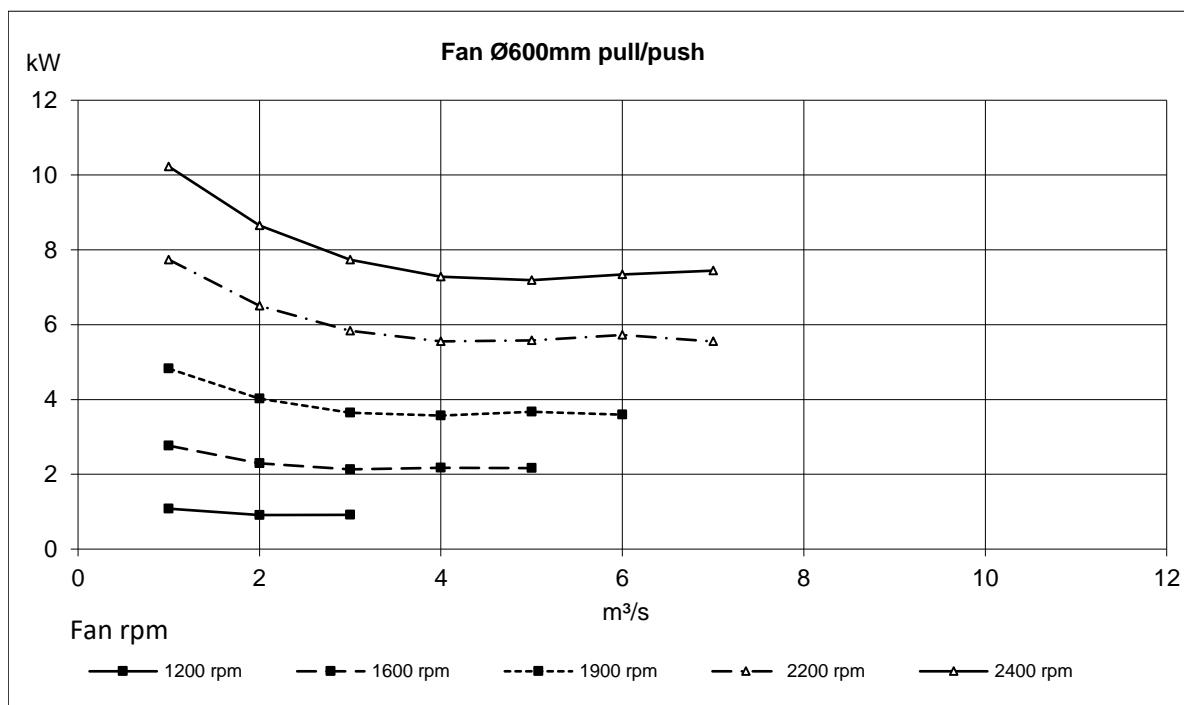
Maximum Engine Protection derate

VOLVO PENTA**TAD540VE 105kW/2200rpm**

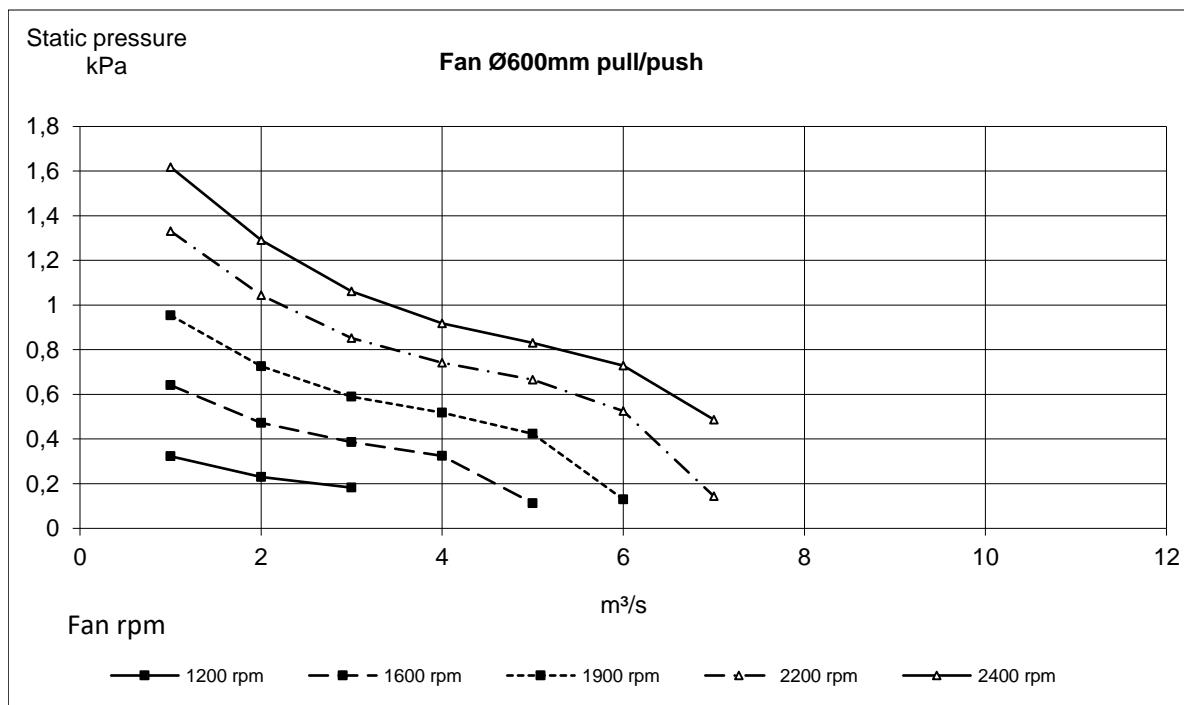
Document No

22419759

Issue Index

10

Maximum fan speed with visco clutch: 2400rpm



Maximum fan speed with visco clutch: 2400rpm

